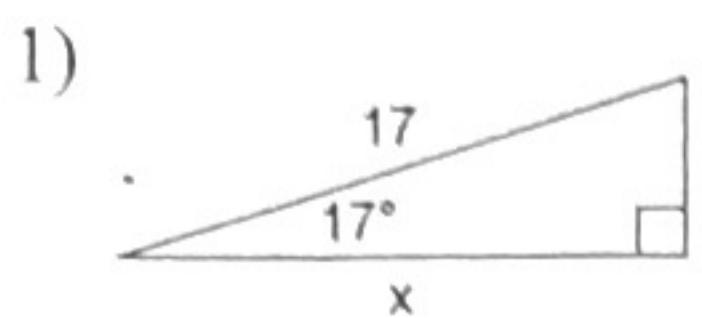


Worksheet E

Date _____ Block _____

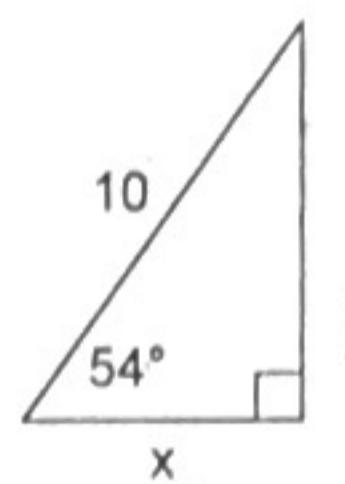
Find the missing side. Round to the nearest tenth.



$$\cos 17 = \frac{x}{17}$$

$$x = 16.26$$

2)



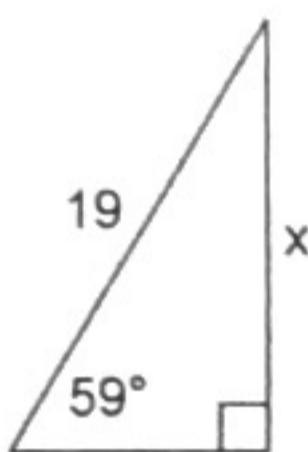
$$\cos 54 = \frac{x}{10}$$

$$10 \cdot 0.5878 = \frac{x}{10} \cdot 10$$

$$x = 5.88$$

- Steps
- ① choose trig function
 - ② write equation
 - ③ calculate trig
 - ④ solve

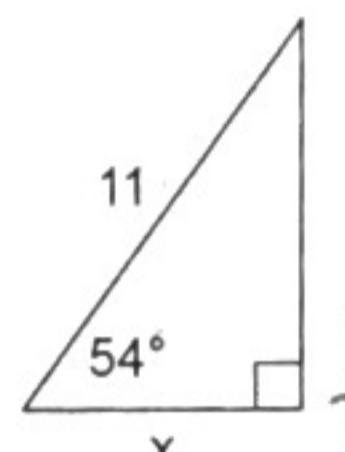
3)



$$\sin 59 = \frac{x}{19}$$

$$x = 16.29$$

4)

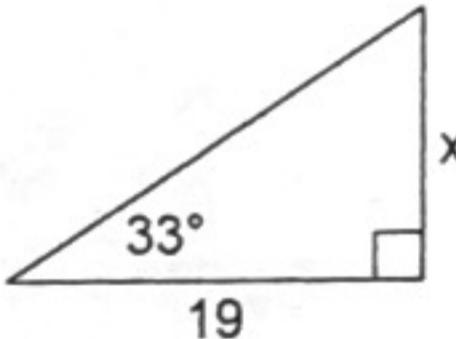


$$\cos 54 = \frac{x}{11}$$

$$11 \cdot 0.5878 = \frac{x}{11} \cdot 11$$

$$x = 6.47$$

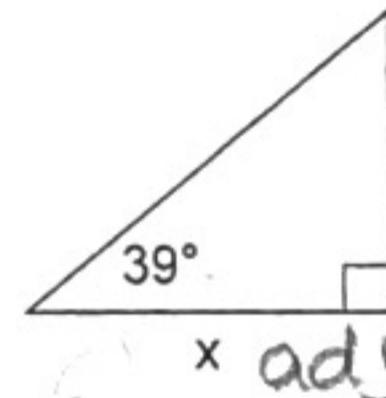
5)



$$\tan 33 = \frac{x}{19}$$

$$x = 12.34$$

6)



$$\tan 39 = \frac{10}{x}$$

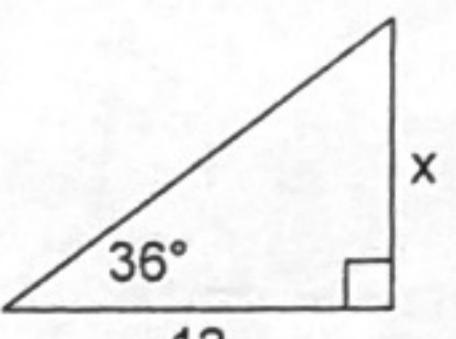
$$\frac{x}{1} \cdot 0.8098 = \frac{10}{x} \cdot \frac{x}{1}$$

$$0.8098x = 10$$

$$\frac{0.8098}{0.8098} \cdot 0.8098$$

$$x = 12.35$$

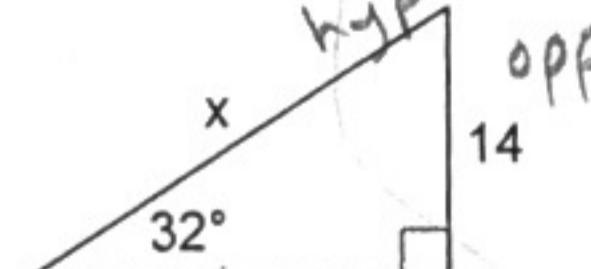
7)



$$\tan 36 = \frac{x}{12}$$

$$x = 8.72$$

8)



$$\sin 32 = \frac{14}{x}$$

$$\frac{x}{1} \cdot 0.5299 = \frac{14}{x} \cdot \frac{x}{1}$$

$$0.5299x = 14$$

$$\frac{0.5299}{0.5299} \cdot 0.5299$$

$$x = 26.42$$

9)

$$\sin 49^\circ = \frac{x}{18}$$

$x = 13.59$

10)

$$\cos 42^\circ = \frac{19}{x}$$

$$\frac{1}{x} \cdot 0.743 = \frac{19}{x} \cdot \frac{1}{x}$$

$$x = 25.57$$

$$\frac{x}{y} = \frac{19}{y}$$

$$0.900 = \frac{19}{y}$$

$$y = 17.11$$

11)

$$\sin 21^\circ = \frac{x}{13}$$

$x = 4.46$

12)

$$\sin 54^\circ = \frac{10}{x}$$

$$\frac{1}{x} \cdot 0.809 = \frac{10}{x} \cdot \frac{1}{x}$$

$$\frac{0.809x}{0.809} = \frac{10}{\frac{0.809}{x}}$$

$$x = 12.36$$

13)

$$\cos 70^\circ = \frac{x}{16}$$

$x = 5.47$

14)

$$\sin 23^\circ = \frac{16}{x}$$

$$\frac{1}{x} \cdot 0.3907 = \frac{16}{x} \cdot \frac{1}{x}$$

$$\frac{0.3907x}{0.3907} = \frac{16}{\frac{0.3907}{x}}$$

$$x = 40.95$$

15)

$$\sin 29^\circ = \frac{13}{x}$$

$x = 26.82$

16)

$$\tan 37^\circ = \frac{x}{10}$$

$x = 7.54$

D2 p 475 # 3-6, 7-10

(3) $x = 7\sqrt{2}$

(4) $x = 5\sqrt{2} \cdot \sqrt{2}$
 $= 5\sqrt{4} = 10$

(5) $x = 3$

(6) $x\sqrt{2} = 9$

$$x = \frac{9}{\sqrt{2}} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{2}} = \boxed{\frac{9\sqrt{2}}{2}}$$

(7) $x = 9\sqrt{3}$

$y = 18$

(8) $x = 3$

$y = 6$

(9) $y = 12$

$x = 12\sqrt{3}$

(10) $2y = 12\sqrt{3}$

$y = 6\sqrt{3}$

$x = 6\sqrt{3} \cdot \sqrt{3}$

$6\sqrt{9} = 18$

D3 9.4 & 9.5

p491 #3-6

p498 #3-16

p491

$$\textcircled{3} \quad \tan R = \frac{45}{28}$$

$$\tan S = \frac{28}{45}$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad \tan D = \frac{7}{24}$$

$$\tan F = \frac{24}{7}$$

$$\textcircled{5} \quad \tan H = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\tan G = \frac{2}{\sqrt{5}} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{5}}{\sqrt{5}} = \frac{2\sqrt{5}}{5}$$

$$\textcircled{6} \quad \tan J = \frac{5}{3}$$

$$\tan K = \frac{3}{5}$$

p498

$$\textcircled{3} \quad \sin D = \frac{12}{15} \quad \sin E = \frac{9}{15}$$

$$\cos D = \frac{9}{15} \quad \cos E = \frac{12}{15}$$

$$\textcircled{13} \quad \cos 59 = .5150$$

$$\sin 31$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad \sin D = \frac{35}{37} \quad \sin E = \frac{12}{37}$$

$$\cos D = \frac{12}{37} \quad \cos E = \frac{35}{37}$$

$$\textcircled{14} \quad \cos 42 = .7431$$

$$\sin 48$$

$$\textcircled{5} \quad \sin D = \frac{28}{53} \quad \sin E = \frac{45}{53}$$

$$\cos D = \frac{45}{53} \quad \cos E = \frac{28}{53}$$

$$\textcircled{15} \quad \cos 73 = .2924$$

$$\sin 17$$

$$\textcircled{6} \quad \sin D = \frac{36}{45} \quad \sin E = \frac{27}{45}$$

$$\cos D = \frac{27}{45} \quad \cos E = \frac{36}{45}$$

$$\textcircled{16} \quad \cos 18 = .9511$$

$$\sin 72$$

$$\textcircled{9} \quad .6018 \quad \cos 53$$

$$\textcircled{10} \quad \sin 81 = .9877 \quad \cos 9$$

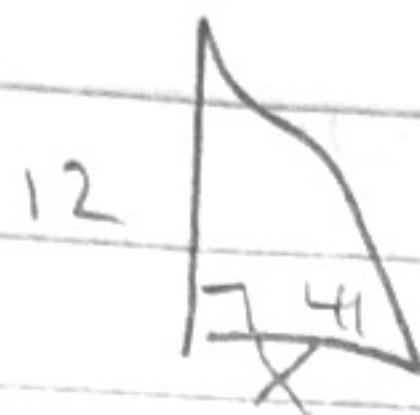
$$\textcircled{11} \quad \sin 29 = .4848 \quad \cos 61$$

$$\textcircled{12} \quad \sin 64 = .8988 \quad \cos 26$$

D4 p 491 #7-10

p 498 #17-22

⑦ SOH CAH TOA



$$\tan 41^\circ = \frac{x}{12}$$
$$0.8693 = \frac{x}{12}$$

$$x = 10.43$$

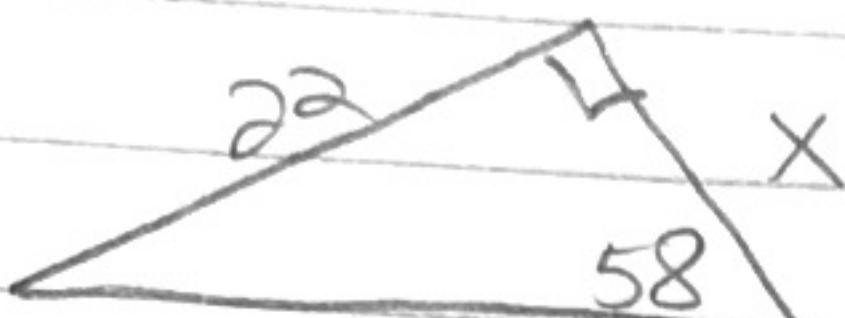
⑧



SOH CAH TOA

$$\tan 27^\circ = \frac{x}{15}$$
$$0.5095 = \frac{x}{15}$$
$$x = 7.64$$

⑨



$$\tan 58^\circ = \frac{22}{x}$$
$$\frac{1}{1} \cdot 1.600 = \frac{22}{x} \cdot \frac{x}{1}$$

$$1.600x = 22$$

$$x = 13.75$$

⑩

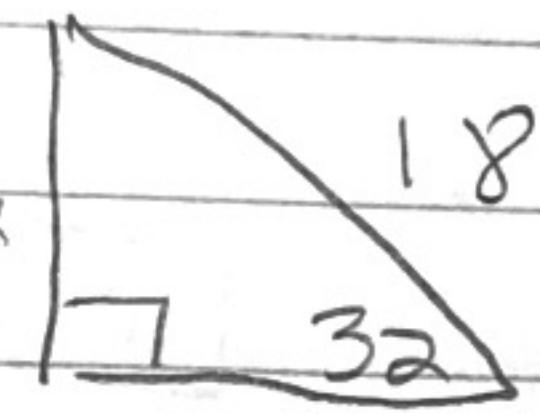


$$\tan 37^\circ = \frac{6}{x}$$

$$\frac{1}{1} \cdot 0.7536 = \frac{6}{x} \cdot \frac{x}{1}$$
$$0.7536x = 6$$
$$\frac{0.7536}{0.7536} \cdot \frac{x}{0.7536} = \frac{6}{0.7536}$$

$$x = 7.96$$

⑪



X

$$\sin 32^\circ = \frac{x}{18}$$
$$0.5299 = \frac{x}{18}$$
$$x = 9.54$$

Y

$$\cos 32^\circ = \frac{y}{18}$$
$$0.8481 = \frac{y}{18}$$
$$y = 15.26$$

⑫



P

$$\sin 64^\circ = \frac{P}{34}$$
$$0.8988 = \frac{P}{34}$$
$$P = 30.56$$

Q

$$\cos 64^\circ = \frac{Q}{34}$$
$$0.4384 = \frac{Q}{34}$$
$$Q = 14.90$$

SOLVING You are flying a kite. The string to the kite is extended. The angle of elevation to the kite is 67 degrees. You are standing 12 feet from the point where the string is attached to the ground. Label a diagram and solve.

far off the ground is your kite? Your kite is 5 feet off the ground. At what height are you holding the string to the kite?

WORK WITH MATHEMATICAL IDEAS You are flying a kite at an altitude of 25,000 feet above sea level. You are flying at an altitude of 1 degree. Determine the range of elevation to the top of the kite.

many feet must the plane fly in order to reach the top of the mountain?

es cannot come directly to any object. A plane fly in order to reach the top of the mountain?

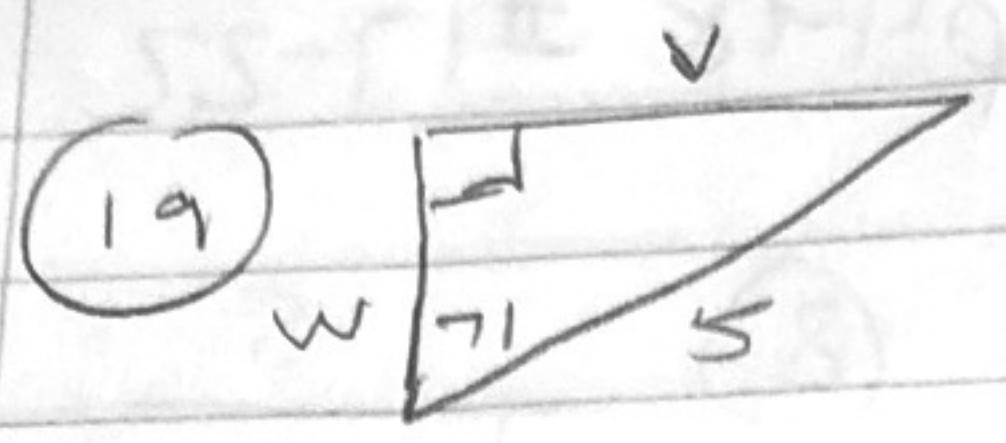
AN ARGUMENT

$\sin 49^\circ = \frac{x}{16}$ is true. Then $\cos 41^\circ = \frac{y}{16}$ is also true. Your reasoning is correct.

G Describe what you know about the ratio.

MATHEMATICAL CONNECTIONS

General and ΔRST , and $m\angle T$.



$$v \quad \sin 71 = \frac{v}{s}$$

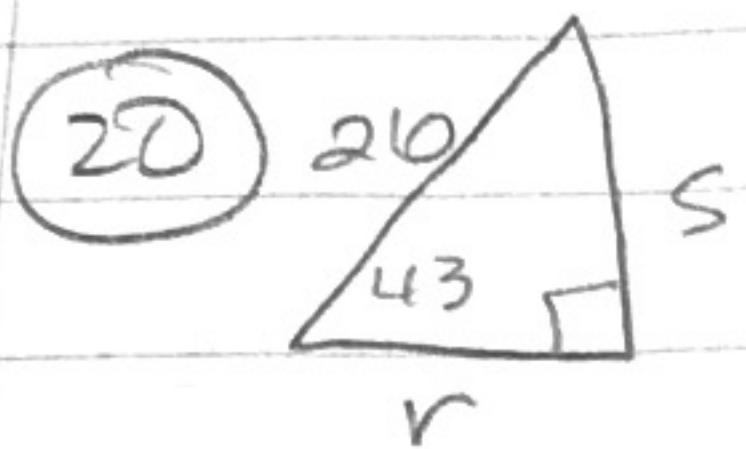
$$0.9455 = \frac{v}{s}$$

$$v = 4.73$$

$$w \quad \cos 71 = \frac{w}{s}$$

$$0.3256 = \frac{w}{s}$$

$$w = 1.63$$



$$r \quad \cos 43 = \frac{r}{26}$$

$$0.7314 = \frac{r}{26}$$

$$r = 19.02$$

$$s \quad \sin 43 = \frac{s}{26}$$

$$0.6820 = \frac{s}{26}$$

$$s = 17.73$$

(21)

$$\cos 48 = \frac{10}{a}$$

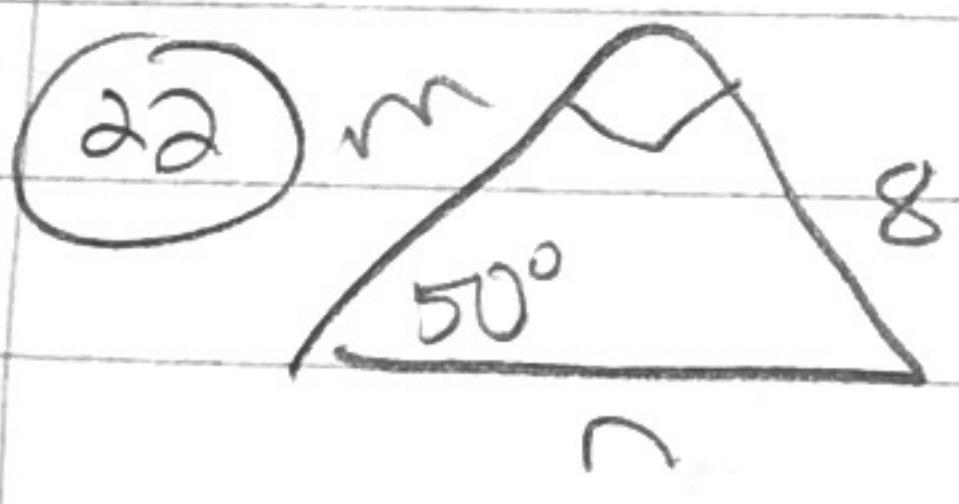
$$0.6691 = \frac{10}{a}$$

$$a = 14.95$$

$$b \quad \tan 48 = \frac{b}{10}$$

$$1.111 = \frac{b}{10}$$

$$b = 11.11$$



$$m \quad \tan 50 = \frac{8}{m}$$

$$\frac{m}{1} \cdot 1.19 = \frac{8}{m} \cdot \frac{m}{1}$$

$$\frac{1.19m}{1.19} = \frac{8}{1.19}$$

$$m = 6.72$$

$$n \quad \sin 50 = \frac{8}{n}$$

$$\therefore 0.766 = \frac{8}{n}$$

$$\frac{0.766n}{0.766} = \frac{8}{0.766}$$

$$n = 10.44$$

Chap 9 D1

Chap 9 p 468 #3-10, 21-27 odd

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{3} \quad & 7^2 + 11^2 = x^2 \\ & 49 + 121 = x^2 \\ & 170 = x^2 \\ & \boxed{x = 13.04} \\ & \text{NOT TRIPLE} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{4} \quad & 16^2 + 30^2 = x^2 \\ & 256 + 900 = x^2 \\ & x^2 = 1156 \\ & \boxed{x = 34} \\ & \text{yes TRIPLE} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{5} \quad & 9^2 + 40^2 = x^2 \\ & 81 + 1600 = x^2 \\ & \boxed{x = 41} \quad \text{yes} \\ & \text{TRIPLE} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{6} \quad & 4^2 + 6^2 = x^2 \\ & 16 + 36 = x^2 \\ & \boxed{x = 7.2} \\ & \text{not triple} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{7} \quad & 8^2 + x^2 = 17^2 \\ & 64 + x^2 = 289 \\ & x^2 = 225 \\ & \boxed{x = 15} \\ & \text{yes TRIPLE} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{8} \quad & x^2 + 9^2 = 24^2 \\ & x^2 + 81 = 576 \\ & x^2 = 495 \\ & \boxed{x = 22.25} \\ & \text{NOT triple} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{9} \quad & x^2 + 48^2 = 50^2 \\ & x^2 + 2304 = 2500 \\ & x^2 = 196 \\ & \boxed{x = 14} \quad \text{yes triple} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{10} \quad & 7^2 + x^2 = 9^2 \\ & 49 + x^2 = 81 \\ & x^2 = 32 \\ & \boxed{x = 5.66} \quad \text{yes triple} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{21} \quad & 10^2 + 11^2 \quad \square \quad 14^2 \\ & 100 + 121 \quad \square \quad 196 \\ & 221 > 196 \\ & \boxed{\text{acute}} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{23} \quad & 12^2 + 16^2 \quad \square \quad 20^2 \\ & 144 + 256 \quad \square \quad 400 \\ & \boxed{\text{RIGHT}} \quad 400 = 400 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{25} \quad & (5.3)^2 + (6.7)^2 \quad \square \quad (7.8)^2 \\ & 28.09 + 44.89 \quad \square \quad 60.84 \\ & \boxed{\text{ACUTE}} \quad 72.98 > 60.84 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{27} \quad & 24^2 + 30^2 \quad \square \quad 6\sqrt{43} \\ & 576 + 900 \quad \square \quad 1548 \\ & 1476 < 1548 \\ & \boxed{\text{OBTUSE}} \end{aligned}$$

Chap9 D1

Chap9 p468 #3-10, 21-27 odd

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{3} \quad & 7^2 + 11^2 = x^2 \\ & 49 + 121 = x^2 \\ & 170 = x^2 \\ & x = 13.04 \end{aligned}$$

NOT TRIPLE

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{4} \quad & 16^2 + 30^2 = x^2 \\ & 256 + 900 = x^2 \\ & x^2 = 1156 \\ & x = 34 \end{aligned}$$

yes TRIPLE

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{5} \quad & 9^2 + 40^2 = x^2 \\ & 81 + 1600 = x^2 \\ & x = 41 \end{aligned}$$

yes TRIPLE

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{6} \quad & 4^2 + 6^2 = x^2 \\ & 16 + 36 = x^2 \\ & x = 7.2 \end{aligned}$$

not triple

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{7} \quad & 8^2 + x^2 = 17^2 \\ & 64 + x^2 = 289 \\ & x^2 = 225 \\ & x = 15 \end{aligned}$$

yes TRIPLE

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{8} \quad & x^2 + 9^2 = 24^2 \\ & x^2 + 81 = 576 \\ & x^2 = 495 \\ & x = 22.25 \end{aligned}$$

NOT TRIPLE

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{9} \quad & x^2 + 48^2 = 50^2 \\ & x^2 + 2304 = 2500 \\ & x^2 = 196 \\ & x = 14 \end{aligned}$$

yes triple

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{10} \quad & 7^2 + x^2 = 9^2 \\ & 49 + x^2 = 81 \\ & x^2 = 32 \\ & x = 5.66 \end{aligned}$$

$a^2 + b^2 < c^2$ obtuse
 $a^2 + b^2 > c^2$ acute

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{21} \quad & 10^2 + 11^2 \quad \boxed{} 14^2 \\ & 100 + 121 \quad \boxed{} 196 \\ & 221 > 196 \\ & \text{acute} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{23} \quad & 12^2 + 16^2 \quad \boxed{} \\ & 144 + 256 \quad \boxed{} \\ & 310 \text{ HT} \quad 400 = L \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{25} \quad & (5.3)^2 + (6.7)^2 \quad \boxed{} (7.8)^2 \\ & 28.09 + 44.89 \quad \boxed{} 60.84 \\ & 72.98 > 60.84 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{27} \quad & 24^2 + 30^2 \\ & 576 + 900 \\ & 1476 \end{aligned}$$